



How to setup wifi connection



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Contents

1 ifconfig	2
1.1 Check WLAN interface	2
1.2 Initialize WLAN interface	3
2 iw	3
2.1 Scan available SSID (AP)	3
3 Wlan Network attachment (without system which manage systemd-networkd configuration)	4
3.1 Configure your WiFi connection	4
3.1.1 Connect to SSID	5
3.1.2 link to SSID	5
3.1.3 Assign IP address to WLAN interface	5
3.1.4 Check connectivity	6
4 Automatic WiFi configuration at start up	6
4.1 networkctl	6
4.2 How to set a wireless configuration with networkd	7

Even if the example is related to the RTL8723BU chip (this chip calls for a WiFi (minimally 802.11g/n) and Bluetooth 4.0 LE), most of the commands are generic ones and can be applied to any platform.

1 ifconfig

Verify the wlan0 interface is present (that means drivers have been started and the WiFi firmware loaded):

1.1 Check WLAN interface

```
Board $> ifconfig -a
lo      Link encap:Local Loopback
        LOOPBACK MTU:65536 Metric:1
        RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
        RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
```

```
wlan0   Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 60:F1:89:3F:F6:0E
        BROADCAST MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
        RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:1 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
        RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:10 (10.0 B)
```



1.2 Initialize WLAN interface

```
Board $> ifconfig wlan0 192.168.43.135 broadcast 192.168.43.255 netmask 255.255.255.0
```

```
Board $> ifconfig wlan0 up
```

```
Board $> ifconfig wlan0
wlan0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 60:F1:89:3F:F6:0E
           inet addr:192.168.43.135  Bcast:192.168.43.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
           UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
           indicate that your interface is UP */
           RX packets:19 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
           TX packets:19 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
           collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
           RX bytes:1774 (1.7 KiB)  TX bytes:2326 (2.2 KiB)
           /* UP
```

2 iw

The next phase is to scan for any wireless access points with the command:

2.1 Scan available SSID (AP)

- Get only SSID name

```
Board $> iw dev wlan0 scan |grep SSID
SSID: NETWORK1
SSID: NETWORK2
```

- List full SSID information

```
Board $> iw dev wlan0 scan
BSS 00:23:5e:4a:28:f9(on wlan0)
    TSF: 0 usec (0d, 00:00:00)
    freq: 2412
    beacon interval: 100 TUs
    capability: ESS ShortPreamble ShortSlotTime (0x0421)
    signal: -72.00 dBm
    last seen: 0 ms ago
    SSID: NETWORK1
    Supported rates: 1.0* 2.0* 5.5* 6.0 9.0 11.0* 12.0 18.0
    DS Parameter set: channel 1
    TIM: DTIM Count 0 DTIM Period 1 Bitmap Control 0x0 Bitmap[0] 0x2
    Country: FR      Environment: Indoor/Outdoor
           Channels [1 - 13] @ 20 dBm
    BSS Load:
        * station count: 1
        * channel utilisation: 30/255
```



```
* available admission capacity: 23437 [*32us]
ERP: <no flags>
Extended supported rates: 24.0 36.0 48.0 54.0
WMM: * Parameter version 1
      * u-APSD
      * BE: CW 15-1023, AIFSN 3
      * BK: CW 15-1023, AIFSN 7
      * VI: CW 7-15, AIFSN 2, TXOP 3008 usec
      * VO: CW 3-7, AIFSN 2, TXOP 1504 usec
BSS 00:23:5e:96:57:20(on wlan0)
TSF: 0 usec (0d, 00:00:00)
freq: 2412
beacon interval: 100 TUs
capability: ESS Privacy ShortPreamble ShortSlotTime (0x0431)
signal: -66.00 dBm
last seen: 0 ms ago
SSID: NETWORK2
Supported rates: 1.0* 2.0* 5.5* 6.0 9.0 11.0* 12.0 18.0
DS Parameter set: channel 1
Country: FR      Environment: Indoor/Outdoor
          Channels [1 - 13] @ 20 dBm
BSS Load:
      * station count: 8
      * channel utilisation: 48/255
      * available admission capacity: 23437 [*32us]
ERP: <no flags>
RSN: * Version: 1
      * Group cipher: CCMP
      * Pairwise ciphers: CCMP
      * Authentication suites: IEEE 802.1X 00-40-96:0
      * Capabilities: 4-PTKSA-RC 4-GTKSA-RC (0x0028)
Extended supported rates: 24.0 36.0 48.0 54.0
WMM: * Parameter version 1
      * u-APSD
      * BE: CW 15-1023, AIFSN 3
      * BK: CW 15-1023, AIFSN 7
      * VI: CW 7-15, AIFSN 2, TXOP 3008 usec
      * VO: CW 3-7, AIFSN 2, TXOP 1504 usec
```

3 Wlan Network attachment (without system which manage systemd-networkd configuration)

3.1 Configure your WiFi connection

Configure WiFi connection by using `wpa_supplicant` tool

- Check current configuration



```
Board $> cat /etc/wpa_supplicant.conf
ctrl_interface=/var/run/wpa_supplicant
ctrl_interface_group=0
update_config=1
network={
    key_mgmt=NONE
}
```

- Set the WiFi network name and password

```
Board $> wpa_passphrase <your_ssid_name> <your_ssid_key> >> /etc/wpa_supplicant.conf
```

- Check new configuration

```
Board $> cat /etc/wpa_supplicant.conf
ctrl_interface=/var/run/wpa_supplicant
ctrl_interface_group=0
update_config=1
network={
    ssid="your_ssid_name"
    psk="your_ssid_key"
}
```



If no WPA key replace **psk=...** with **key_mgmt=NONE**

3.1.1 Connect to SSID

```
Board $> wpa_supplicant -B -iwlan0 -c /etc/wpa_supplicant.conf
Successfully initialized wpa_supplicant
```

3.1.2 link to SSID

```
Board $> iw wlan0 link
SSID: NETWORK1
freq: 2462
RX: 501 bytes (3 packets)
TX: 4056 bytes (22 packets)
signal: -75 dBm
tx bitrate: 12.0 MBit/s
bss flags:      short-preamble short-slot-time
dtim period:   1
beacon int:    100
```

3.1.3 Assign IP address to WLAN interface

Use the DHCP client to obtain an address (assuming wireless network (associated to) has a DHCP server):

```
Board $> dhclient wlan0
```



Use the ip command to verify the IP address assigned by the DHCP. The IP address is 192.168.43.135 from below.

```
Board $> ip addr show wlan0
3: wlan0: mtu 1500 qdisc mq state UP qlen 1000
    link/ether 74:e5:43:a1:ce:65 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.43.135/24 brd 192.168.1.255 scope global wlan0
    inet6 fe80::76e5:43ff:fe61:ce65/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

3.1.4 Check connectivity

The most basic connectivity test is to use the “ping” command. In this example, the wireless router (associated to) has an IP address of 192.168.43.1:

```
Board $> ping 192.168.43.1
PING 192.168.43.1 (192.168.43.1): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 192.168.43.1: seq=0 ttl=64 time=14.905 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.43.1: seq=1 ttl=64 time=30.387 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.43.1: seq=2 ttl=64 time=20.462 ms
```

- Note : Enter <CTRL+C> to terminate the ping session.

4 Automatic WiFi configuration at start up

4.1 networkctl

Systemd has a specific service for the network named **systemd-networkd**, this service comes with the tool **networkctl** which allows to show the status of each network interface.

```
Board $> networkctl --no-pager
IDX LINK                TYPE          OPERATIONAL SETUP
  1 lo                    loopback      carrier   unmanaged
  2 eth0                  ether         routable  configured
  3 sit0                  sit           no-carrier unmanaged
  4 ip6tnl0               tunnel6      no-carrier unmanaged
  5 wlan0                 wlan         no-carrier unmanaged
  6 wlan1                 wlan         no-carrier unmanaged
```

6 links listed.

We can see that the **eth0** interface is managed by networked via the information **configured** and the interface is used (**routable**).



4.2 How to set a wireless configuration with networkd

The goal is to configure an wlan network interface via systemd-networkd configuration.

All the network configurations are stored on `/lib/systemd/network` or `/etc/systemd/network`

Create the file dedicated to wireless interface `"/lib/systemd/network/51-wireless.network"` :

```
Board $> echo "[Match]" > /lib/systemd/network/51-wireless.network
Board $> echo "Name=wlan0" >> /lib/systemd/network/51-wireless.network
Board $> echo "[Network]" >> /lib/systemd/network/51-wireless.network
Board $> echo "DHCP=ipv4" >> /lib/systemd/network/51-wireless.network
```

Check content is as follow

```
Board $> cat /lib/systemd/network/51-wireless.network
[Match]
Name=wlan0
[Network]
DHCP=ipv4
```

For attaching this wireless interface to a specific network, we need to have some information like SSID of network and password.

To see the list of wireless network available:

```
Board $> ifconfig wlan0 up
Board $> iw dev wlan0 scan |grep SSID
      SSID: NETWORK1
      SSID: NETWORK2
```

Associate the wireless network to wireless interface, here wlan0:

```
Board $> mkdir -p /etc/wpa_supplicant/
echo "ctrl_interface=/var/run/wpa_supplicant" > /etc/wpa_supplicant
/wpa_supplicant-wlan0.conf
echo "eapol_version=1" >> /etc/wpa_supplicant/wpa_supplicant-wlan0.conf
echo "ap_scan=1" >> /etc/wpa_supplicant/wpa_supplicant-wlan0.conf
echo "fast_reauth=1" >> /etc/wpa_supplicant/wpa_supplicant-wlan0.conf
echo "" >> /etc/wpa_supplicant/wpa_supplicant-wlan0.conf
wpa_passphrase SSID_OF_NETWORK PASSWORD_OF_NETWORK >> /etc/wpa_supplicant
/wpa_supplicant-wlan0.conf
```

Where `SSID_OF_NETWORK` `PASSWORD_OF_NETWORK` correspond to the SSID and password of wireless network.



the name of file on `/etc/wpa_supplicant` must contains the name of wireless interface:
`wpa_supplicant-wlan0.conf`

To enable and start the wireless configuration:



How to setup wifi connection

```
Board $> systemctl enable wpa_supplicant@wlan0.service  
systemctl restart systemd-networkd.service  
systemctl restart wpa_supplicant@wlan0.service
```

Receive

Transmit

uniprocessor